A method for guiding text-to-speech output timing with speech recognition

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markers.

retrieving tokens in a TNS system, said tokens comprising words, phrase markers, punctuation marks and meta-tags;

identifying said phrase markers among said retrieved tokens;

identifying said words among said retrieved tokens;

TTS playing back said identified words; and,

markers comprising the steps of:

pausing said TTS playback in response to said identification of said phrase

- 2. The method according to claim 1, further comprising the steps of: identifying said punctuation marks among said retrieved tokens; and, pausing in response to said identification of said punctuation marks.
- 3. The method according to claim 1, further comprising the steps of: identifying said meta-tags among said retrieved tokens; and, pausing in response to said identification of said meta-tags.
- 4. The method according to claim 1, wherein said TTS playing back step comprises the step of TTS playing back said tokens using TTS production rules.
- 5. The method according to claim 1, wherein said pausing step comprises the 1 steps of: 2
- identifying pause duration data embedded in said phrase marker; and, pausing for a period of time corresponding to said pause duration data. 4
  - 6. The method according to claim 1, wherein said pausing step comprises the

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- step of pausing for a programmatically determined length of time.
  - 7. The method according to claim 1, wherein said pausing step comprises the steps of:

retrieving a user playback preference;

if said retrieved user playback preference indicates a user preference for realistic playback, pausing for a period of time corresponding to pause duration data stored with said phrase marker; and,

if said retrieved user playback preference indicates a user preference for streamlined playback, pausing for a programmatically determined length of time.

8. The method according to claim 2, wherein said step of pausing in response to said identification of a punctuation mark comprises the steps of:

classifying said identified punctuation mark into a punctuation class; pausing for a programmatically determined length of time corresponding to said punctuation class.

- 9. The method according to claim 8, wherein said punctuation class is a class selected from the group consisting of sentence internal markers and sentence final markers.
- 10. The method according to claim 1, wherein said pausing step comprises the steps of:
  - delaying TTS playback for a period of time corresponding to a programmable upper limit on pause length; and,

resuming TTS playback subsequent to said period of time.

A machine readable storage, having stored thereon a computer program

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having a plurality of code sections executable by a machine for causing the 2 machine to perform the steps of: 3

retrieving tokens in a TTS system, said tokens comprising words, phrase markers, punctuation marks and meta-tags;

identifying said phrase markers among said retrieved tokens;

identifying said words among said retrieved tokens;

TTS playing back said identified words; and,

pausing said TTS playback in response to said identification of said phrase markers.

12. The machine readable storage according to claim 10, further comprising the steps of:

identifying said punctuation marks among said retrieved tokens; and, pausing in response to said identification of said punctuation marks.

13. The machine readable storage according to claim 10, further comprising the steps of:

identifying said meta-tags among said retrieved tokens; and, pausing in response to said identification of said meta-tags.

- 14. The machine readable storage according to claim 11, wherein said TTS
- playing back step comprises the step of TTS playing back said tokens using TTS 2
- production rules. 3
  - 15. The machine readable storage according to claim 11, wherein said pausing step comprises the steps of:
    - identifying pause duration data embedded in said phrase marker; and, pausing for a period of time corresponding to said pause duration data.

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- 16. The machine readable storage according to claim 11, wherein said pausing step comprises the step of pausing for a programmatically determined length of time.
  - 17. The machine readable storage according to claim 11, wherein said pausing step comprises the steps of:

retrieving a user playback preference;

if said retrieved user playback preference indicates a user preference for realistic playback, pausing for a period of time corresponding to pause duration data stored with said phrase marker; and,

if said retrieved user playback preference indicates a user preference for streamlined playback, pausing for a programmatically determined length of time.

18. The machine readable storage according to claim 12, wherein said step of pausing in response to said identification of a punctuation mark comprises the steps of:

classifying said identified punctuation mark into a punctuation class;

pausing for a programmatically determined length of time corresponding to said punctuation class.

- 19. The machine readable storage according to claim 18, wherein said punctuation class is a class selected from the group consisting of sentence internal markers and sentence final markers.
- 20. The machine readable storage according to claim 11, wherein said pausing step comprises the steps of:

delaying TTS playback for a period of time corresponding to a programmable upper limit on pause length; and,

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resuming TTS playback subsequent to said period of time.

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